

## LIST OF NATIVE PLANTS FOR LONG ISLAND

### **Shrubs**

Arrowwood (*Viburnum dentatum*)  
 Bayberry (*Myrica pensylvanica*)  
 Beach Plum (*Prunus maritima*)  
 Black Chokeberry  
 (*Aronia melanocarpa*)  
 Black Haw (*Viburnum prunifolium*)  
 Buttonbush  
 (*Cephalanthus occidentalis*)  
 Common Elderberry  
 (*Sambucus canadensis*)  
 Fetterbush (*Leucothoe racemosa*)  
 Groundsel Bush  
 (*Baccharis halimifolia*)  
 Highbush Blueberry  
 (*Vaccinium corymbosum*)  
 Highbush Cranberry  
 (*Vaccinium trilobum*)  
 Inkberry (*Ilex glabra*)  
 Lowbush Blueberry  
 (*Vaccinium angustifolium*)  
 Maple-leafed Viburnum  
 (*Viburnum acerifolium*)  
 Marsh Elder (*Iva frutescens*)  
 Mountain Laurel (*Kalmia latifolia*)  
 Nannyberry (*Viburnum lentago*)  
 Northern Blackberry  
 (*Rubus allegheniensis*)  
 Pasture Rose (*Rosa palustris*)  
 Pussy Willow (*Salix discolor*)  
 Red Chokeberry (*Aronia arbutifolia*)  
 Red-twig Dogwood (*Cornus alba*)  
 Shadbush  
 (*Amelanchier canadensis*)  
 Sheep Laurel (*Kalmia augustifolia*)  
 Shining Sumac (*Rhus copallina*)  
 Spicebush (*Lindera benzoin*)  
 Steeplebush (*Spirea latifolia*)  
 Swamp Azalea  
 (*Rhododendron viscosum*)  
 Swamp Rose (*Rosa palustris*)  
 Sweet Pepperbush (*Clethra alnifolia*)  
 Sweetfern (*Comptonia peregrina*)  
 Virginia Rose (*Rosa virginiana*)  
 Winterberry (*Ilex verticillata*)  
 Witherod (*Viburnum nudum*)  
 Witch Hazel (*Hamamelis virginiana*)

### **Trees**

American Beech (*Fagus grandifolia*)  
 American Holly (*Ilex opaca*)  
 American Hornbeam  
 (*Carpinus caroliniana*)  
 American Linden (*Tilia americana*)  
 Atlantic White Cedar  
 (*Chamaecyparis thyoides*)  
 Black Gum (*Nyssa sylvatica*)  
 Black Oak (*Quercus velutina*)  
 Black Willow (*Salix nigra*)  
 Chestnut Oak (*Quercus prinus*)  
 Eastern Red Cedar  
 (*Juniperus virginiana*)  
 Flowering Dogwood (*Cornus florida*)  
 Gray Birch (*Betula populifolia*)  
 Hackberry (*Celtis occidentalis*)  
 Hawthorne (*Crataegus crusgalli*)  
 Ironwood (*Carpinus caroliniana*)  
 Pitch Pine (*Pinus rigida*)  
 Red Maple (*Acer rubrum*)  
 Red Oak (*Quercus rubra*)  
 Sassafras (*Sassafras albidum*)  
 Scarlet Oak (*Quercus coccinea*)  
 Scrub Oak (*Quercus ilicifolia*)  
 Swamp White Oak  
 (*Quercus bicolor*)  
 Sweet Bay Magnolia  
 (*Magnolia virginiana*)  
 Sweet Gum  
 (*Liquidambar styraciflua*)  
 Tulip Tree (*Liriodendron tulipifera*)  
 White Ash (*Fraxinus americana*)  
 White Oak (*Quercus alba*)

## **Native Grasses**

- Big Blue Stem  
(*Andropogon gerardi*)
- Big Cordgrass  
(*Spartina cynosuroides*)
- Black Grass (*Juncus gerardi*)
- Blue Joint  
(*Calamagrostis canadensis*)
- Broad-leaved Cattail  
(*Typha latifolia*)
- Broom Sedge  
(*Andropogon virginicus*)
- Canada Rush (*Juncus canadensis*)
- Cape American Beachgrass  
(*Ammophila breviligulata*)
- Common Hairgrass  
(*Deschampsia flexuosa*)
- Freshwater Cordgrass  
(*Spartina punctinata*)
- Indian Grass (*Sorghastrum nutans*)
- Little Blue Stern  
(*Andropogon scoparius* or  
*Schizachryium scoparium*)
- Narrow-leaved Cattail  
(*Typha angustifolia*)
- Pennsylvania Sedge  
(*Carex pensylvanica*)
- Salt Meadow Grass  
(*Spartina patens*)
- Saltwater Cordgrass  
(*Spartina alterniflora*)
- Soft Rush (*Juncus effusus*)
- Switch Grass (*Panicum virgatum*)
- Wavy Hairgrass  
(*Deschampsia flexuosa*)

## **Wildflowers**

- Beebalm (*Monarda didyma*)
- Bergamot (*Monarda fistulosa*)
- Black Snakeroot  
(*Cimicifuga racemosa*)
- Black-Eyed Susan  
(*Rudbeckia hirta*)
- Blazing Star/Gayfeather  
(*Liatris spicata*)
- Blue Flag Iris (*Iris versicolor*)
- Blue Lupine (*Lupinus perennis*)
- Boneset (*Eupatorium perfoliatum*)
- Butterfly Weed (*Asclepias tuberosa*)
- Cardinal Flower (*Lobelia cardinalis*)
- Common Evening Primrose  
(*Oenothera biennis*)
- Evening Primrose  
(*Oenothera biennis*)
- False Indigo (*Baptisia australis*)
- Horsemint (*Monarda punctata*)

## **Wildflowers cont'd.**

- Joy Pyeweed  
(*Eupatorium purpureum*)
- Marsh Mallow (*Althaea officinalis*)
- New England Aster  
(*Aster novae-angliae*)
- New York Aster (*Aster novi-belgii*)
- New York Fern (*Dryopteris cristata*)
- New York Ironweed  
(*Veronia noveboracensis*)
- Prickly Pear (*Optuntia humifusa*)
- Purple Coneflower  
(*Echinacea purpurea*)
- Sea Lavender  
(*Limonium carolinianum*)
- Seaside Goldenrod  
(*Solidago sempervirens*)
- Stiff Aster (*Aster linariifolius*)
- Swamp Goldenrod  
(*Solidago uliginosa*)
- Swamp Milkweed  
(*Asclepias incarnate*)
- Swamp Rose Mallow  
(*Hibiscus moscheutos*)
- Sweet Goldenrod (*Solidago odora*)
- Wild Columbine  
(*Agulegia canadensis*)
- Wild Geranium  
(*Geranium maculatum*)

## **Ferns**

- Bracken Fern (*Pteridium aquilinum*)
- Cinnamon Fern  
(*Osmunda cinnamomea*)
- Hay-scented Fern  
(*Dennstaedtia punctilobula*)
- Royal Fern (*Osmunda regalis*)
- Sensitive Fern (*Onoclea sensibilis*)

## **Ground Covers/Vines**

- Bearberry (*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*)
- Cranberry  
(*Vaccinium macrocarpon*)
- Trumpet Vine (*Campsis radicans*)
- Virginia Creeper  
(*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*)
- Wintergreen  
(*Gaultheria procumbens*)

List is based on Town of Southampton Dept. of  
Land Management Environment Division